Addition and Subtraction

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addition

1-Bit Adder

- Let's start simple: Adding two 1-Bit numbers

- Truth table

A	B	A+B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	10

Really 2 Operations

- Truth table for "position 0" bit

A	B	A+B
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

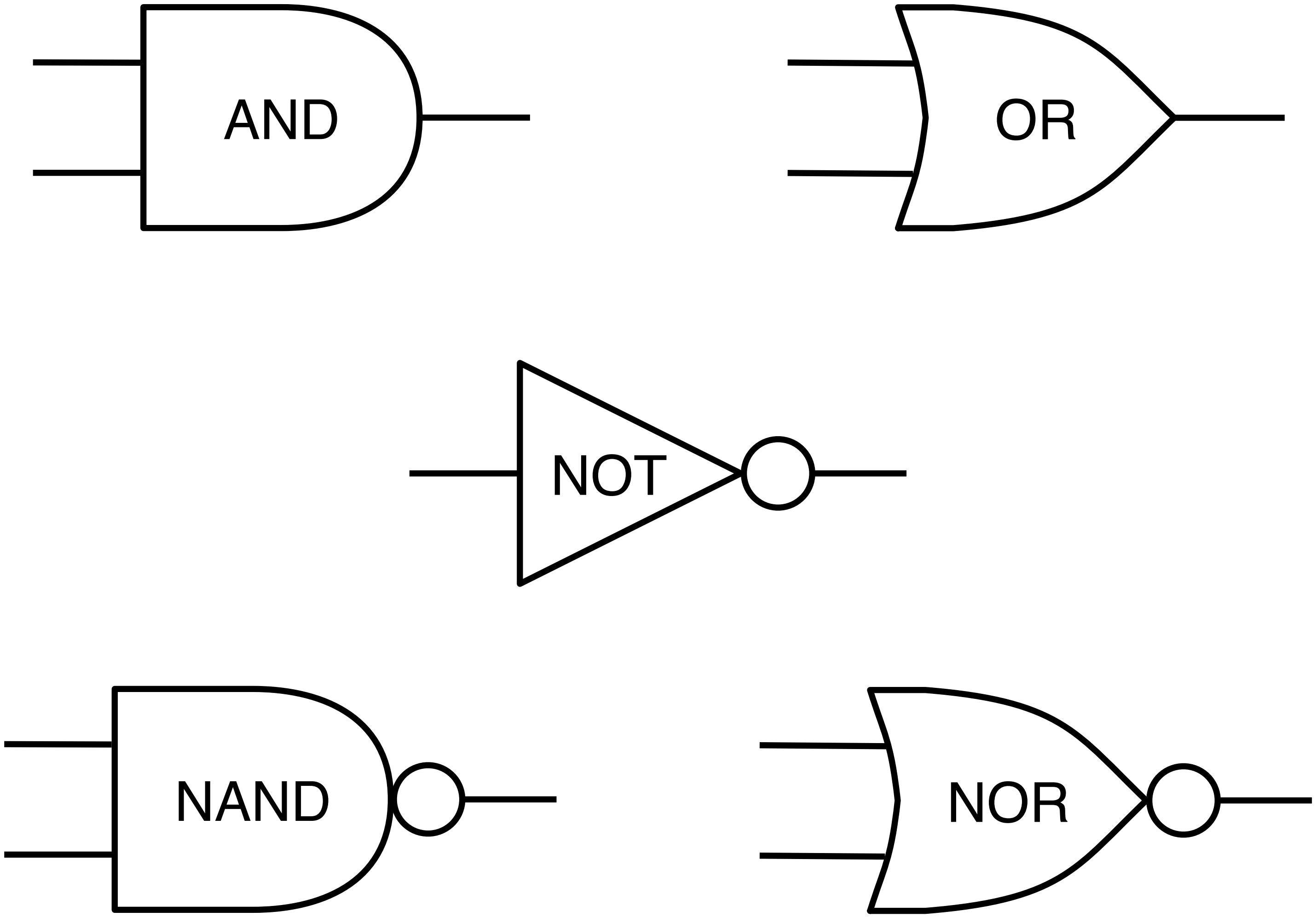
xor

- Truth table for carry bit

A	B	A+B carry
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

and

Reminder: Basic Gates

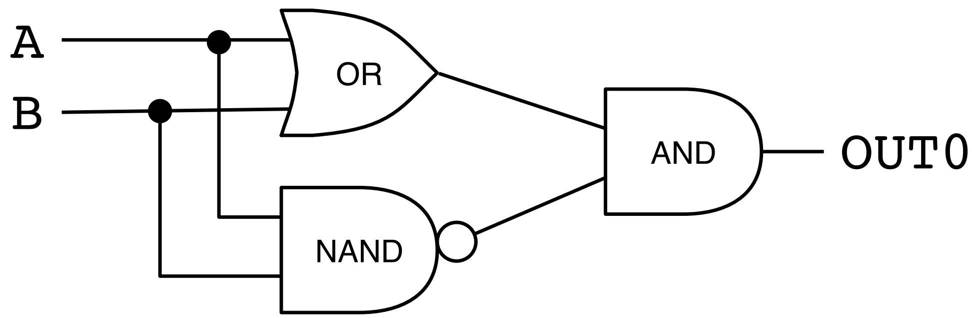


Circuits

- "Position 0" bit

A	B	OUT0
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

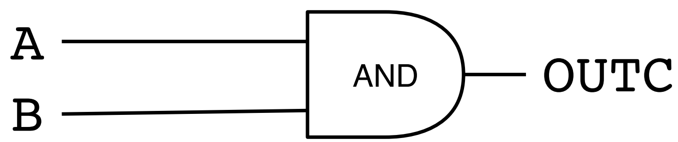
xor



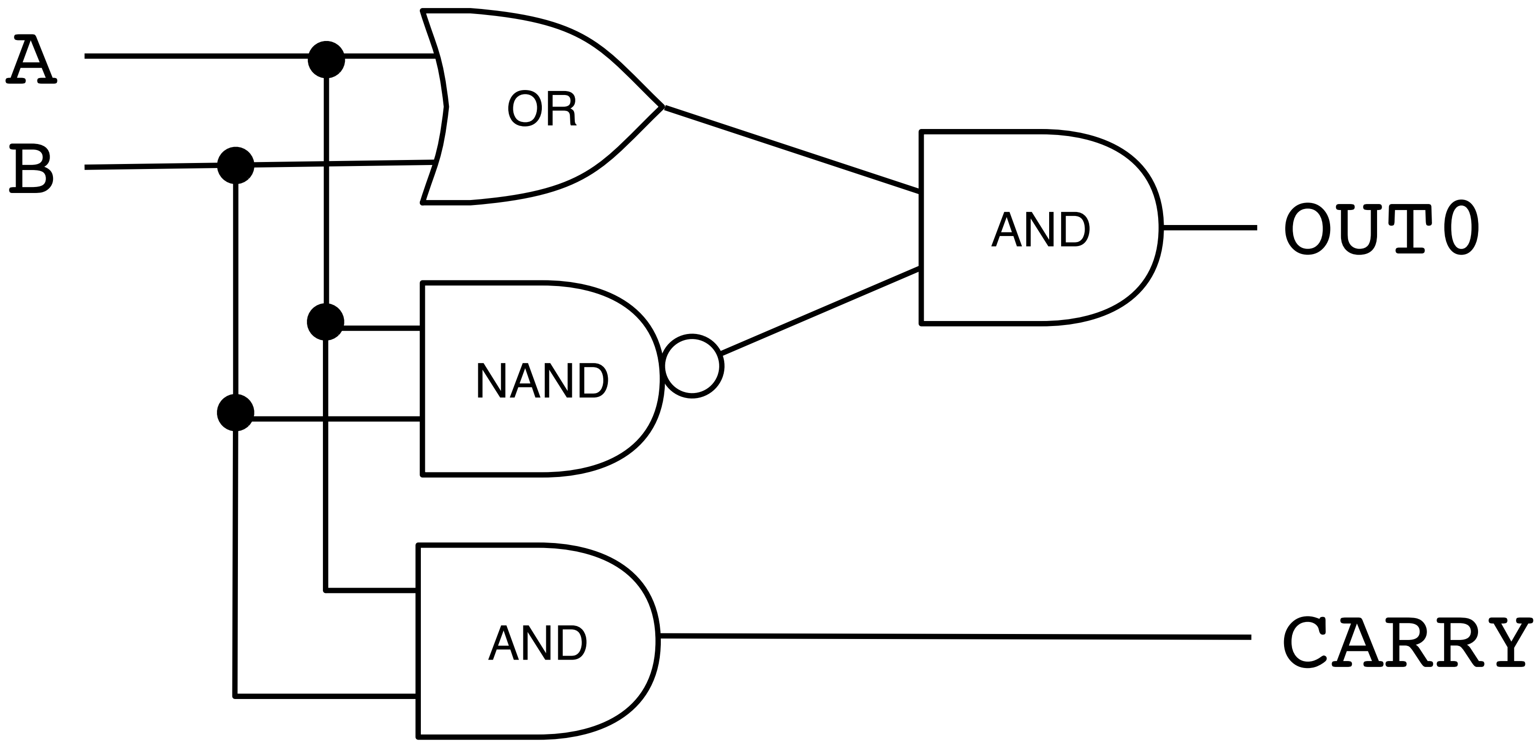
- Carry bit

A	B	OUTC
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

and



Putting them Together



N-Bit Addition


```
 11
+11
---

---
```

N-Bit Addition


```
 11
+11
---
 1
---
  0
```

1+1 = 0, carry the 1

N-Bit Addition


```
 11
+11
---
11
---
 10
```

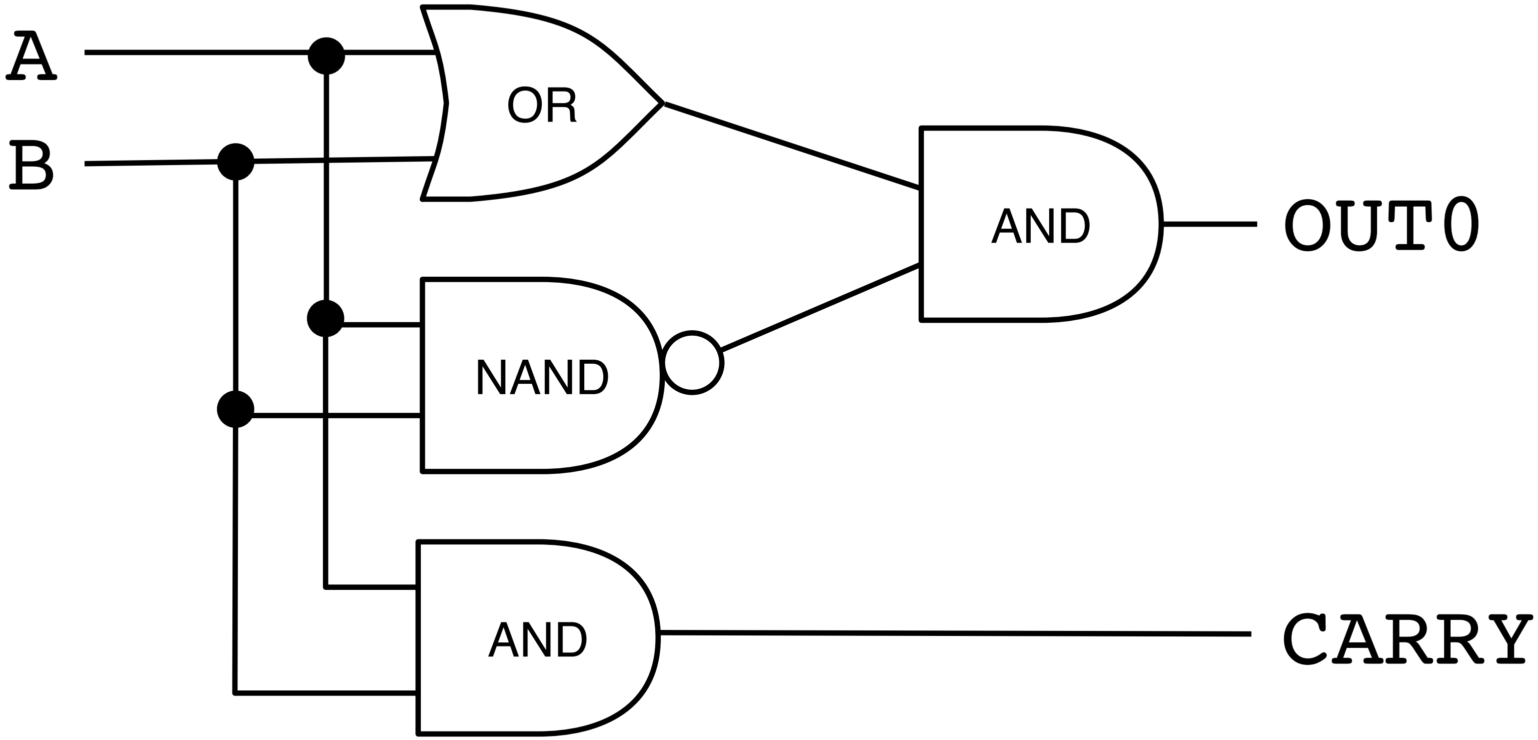
1+1+1 = 1, carry the 1

N-Bit Addition


```
 11
+11
---
11
---
110
```

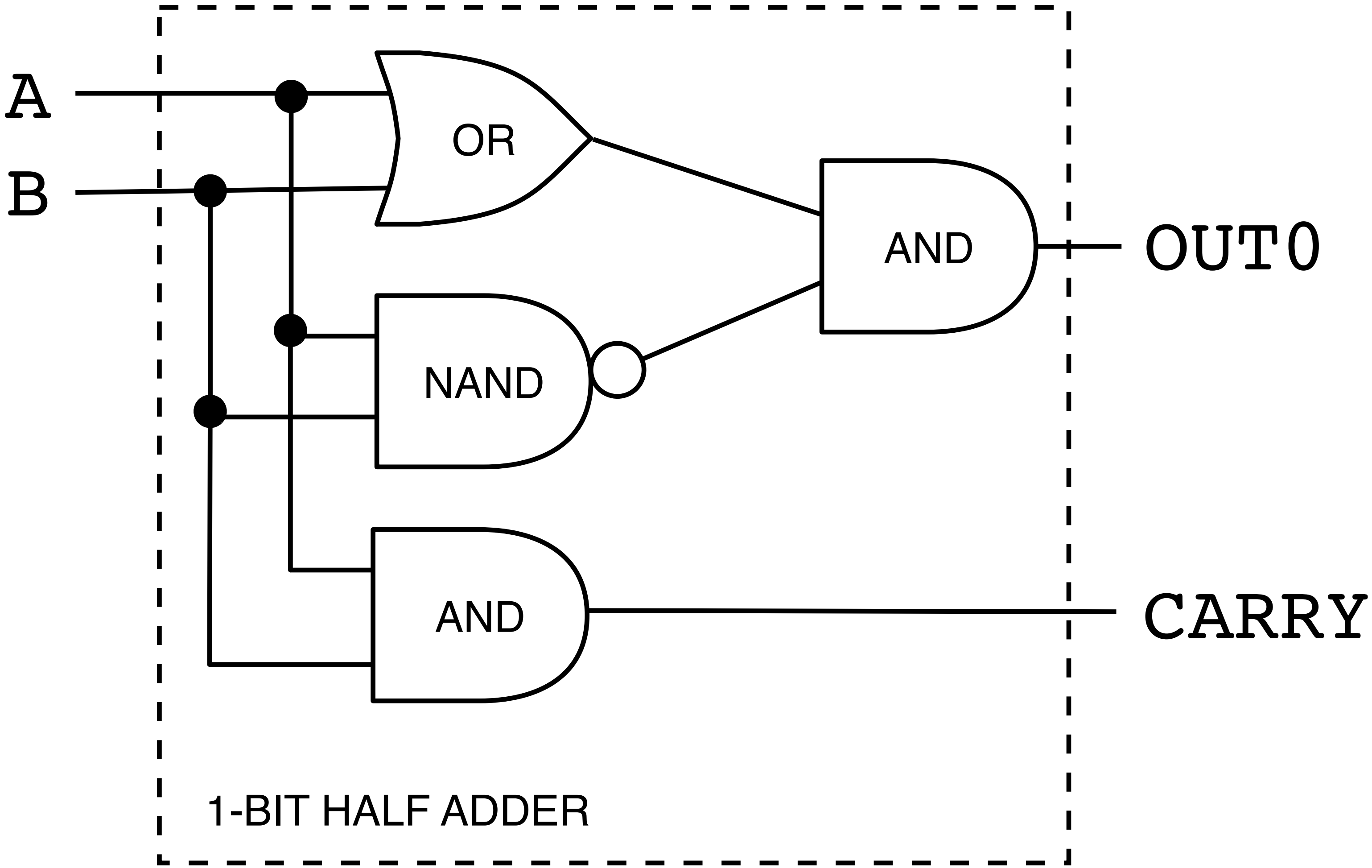
copy carry bit

1-Bit Adder

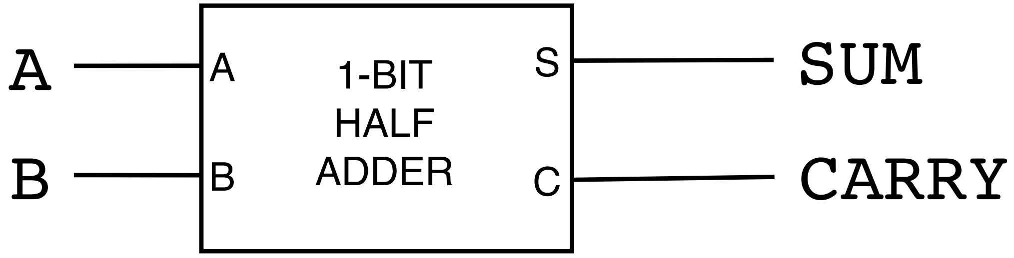


Our adder cannot handle carry as input yet

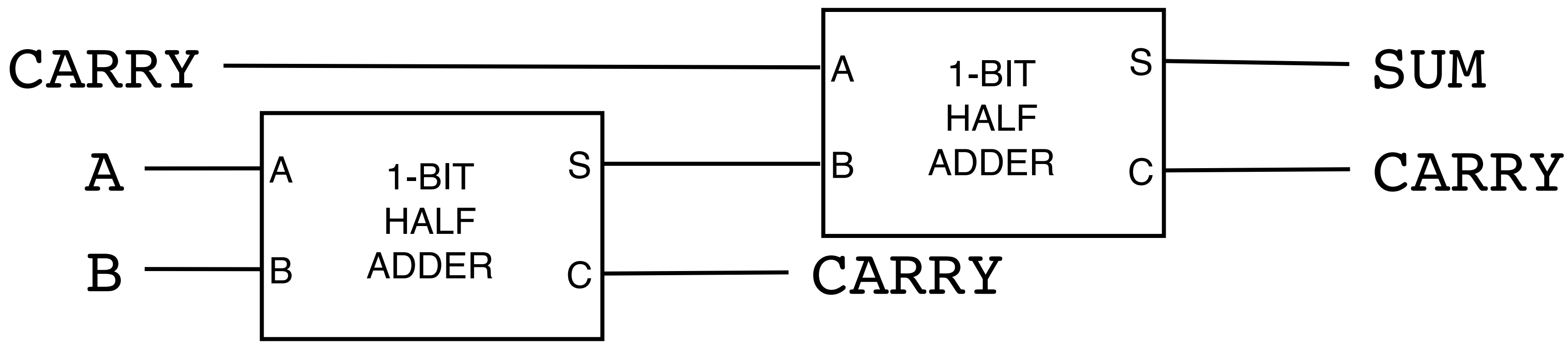
Half 1-Bit Adder



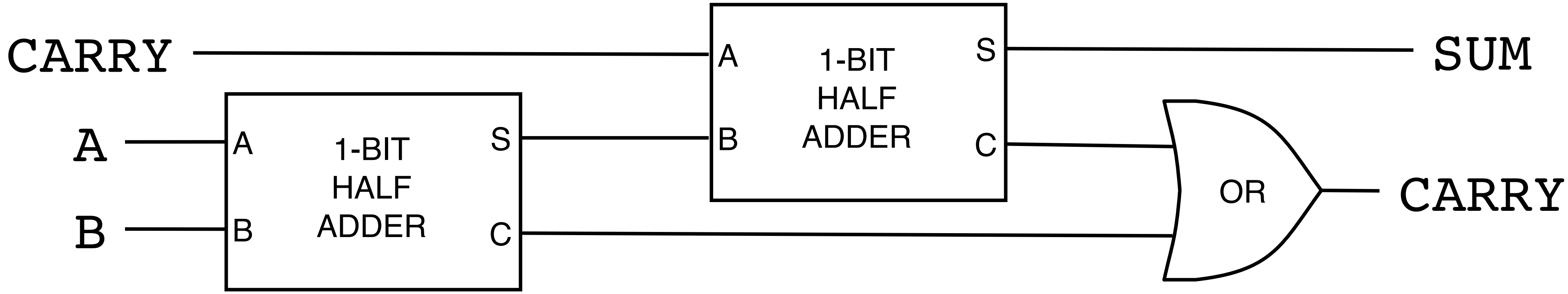
Building a 1-Bit Full Adder



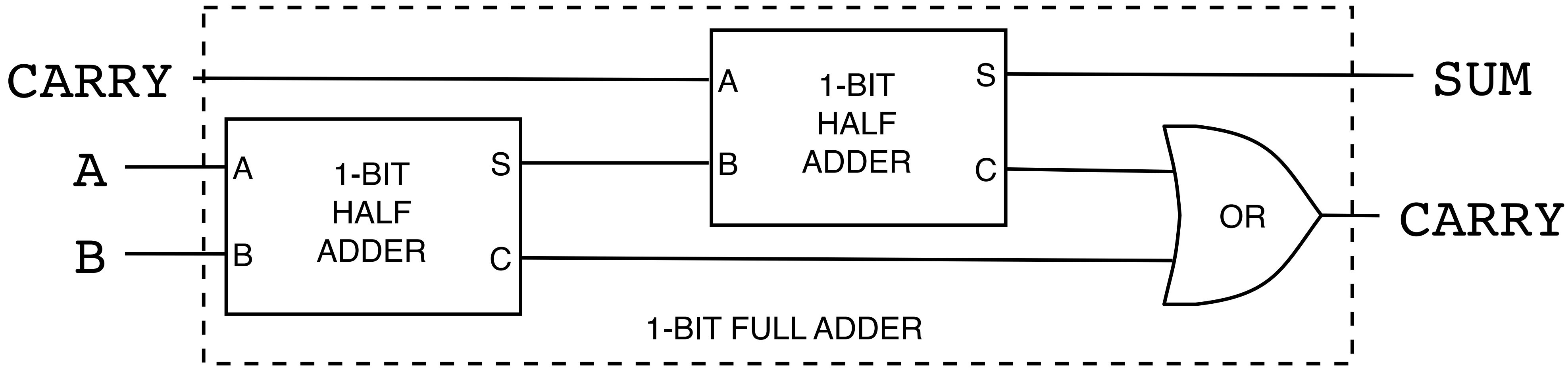
Building a 1-Bit Full Adder



Building a 1-Bit Full Adder



1-Bit Full Adder

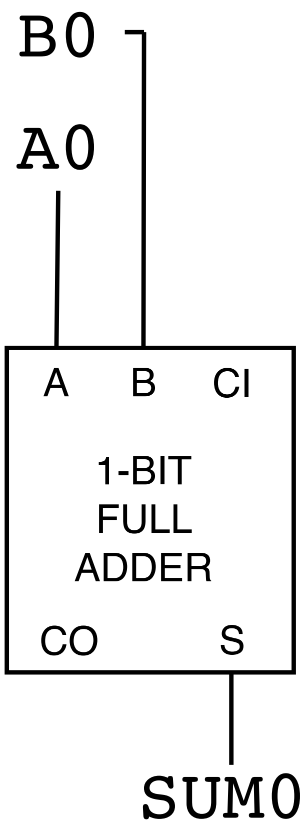


N-Bit Full Adder


```
 11
+11
---

---
```

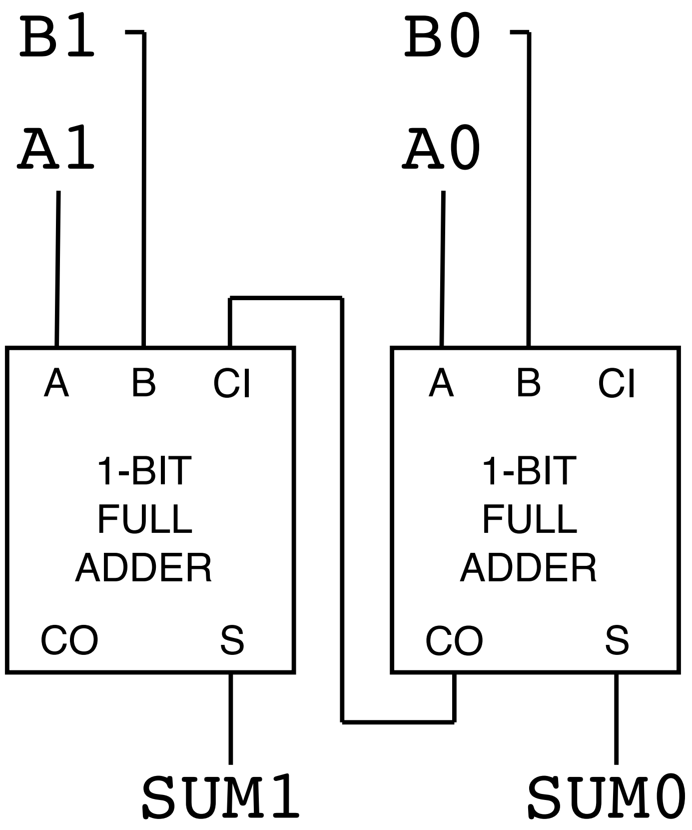
N-Bit Full Adder


```
 11
+11
---
 1
---
  0
```



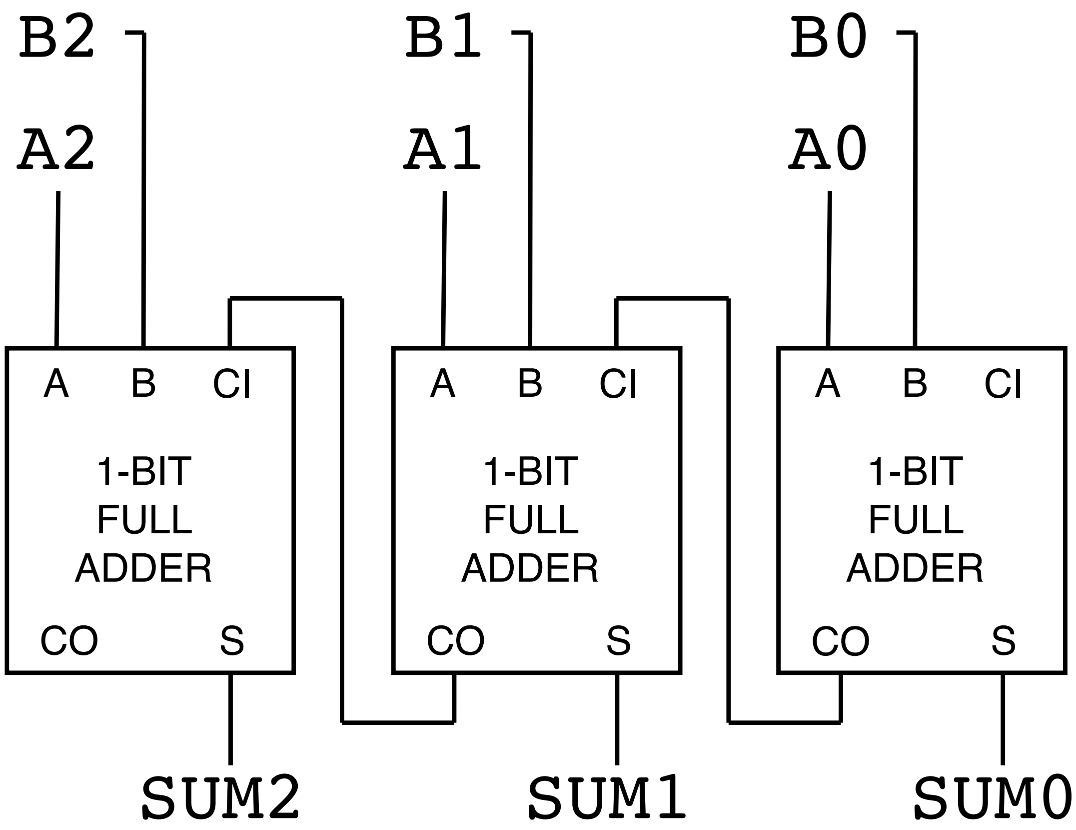
N-Bit Full Adder


```
 11
+11
---
11
---
 10
```



N-Bit Full Adder

and
so
on
...



subtraction

First, a Trick

- Normally, we subtract like this:

```
 253
-176
----
 11
----
  77
```

Computing the Inverse

- Now we use the inverse of the subtrahend

```
 999
-176
----
 823
```

Subtraction by Addition

- This allows us to carry our subtraction by addition

```
  253
+ 823
-----
 1076
```

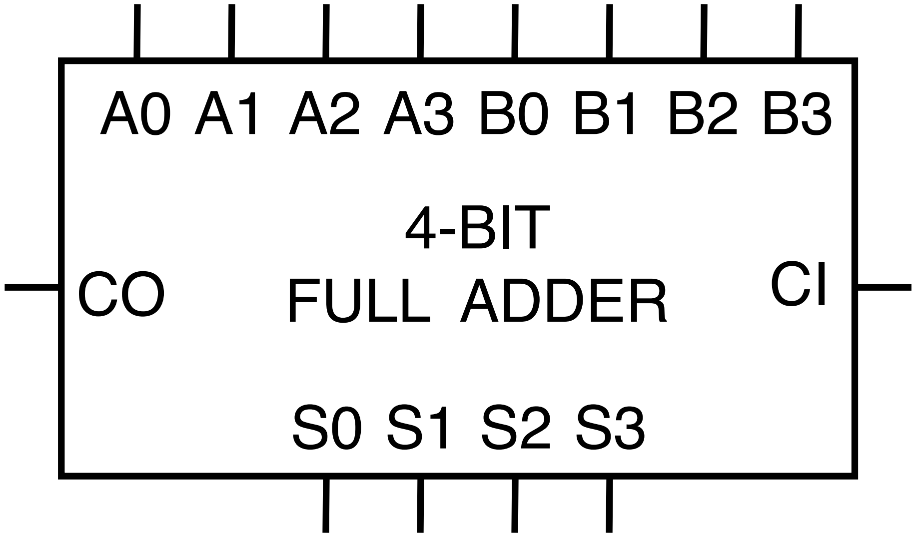
- Well, with minor corrections

```
 1076
+   1
-1000
-----
   77
```

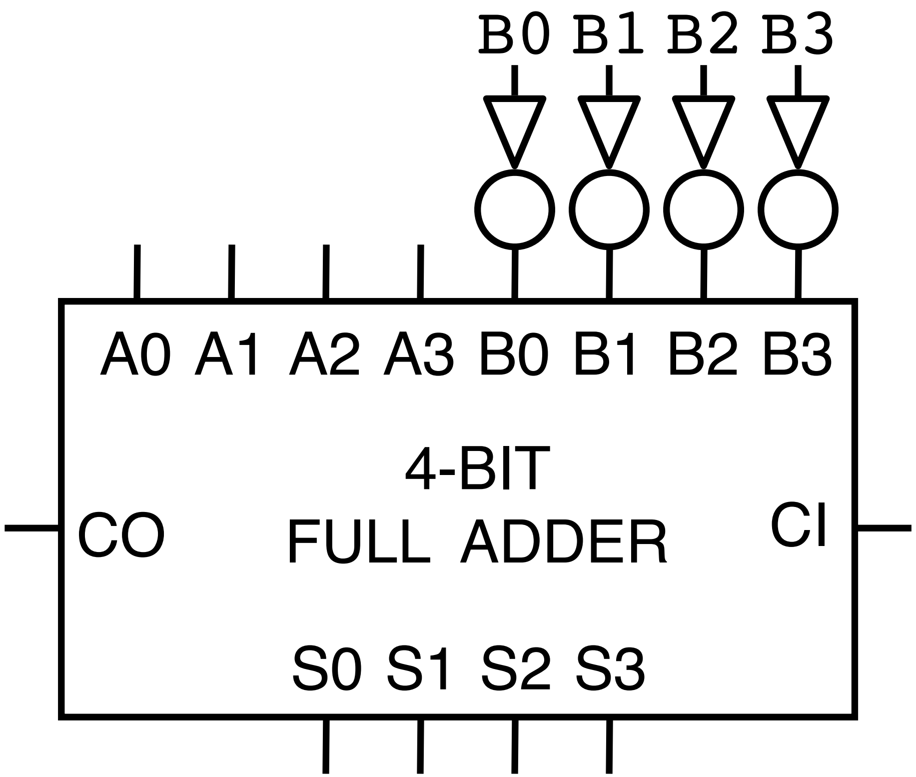
Also Works in Binary


```
Original problem                  253          11111101
                                - 176        - 10110000
                                -----        ----------
                                   77          01001101

Inverse of subtrahend             823          01001111

Addition                          253          11111101
                                + 823        + 01001111
                                -----        ----------
                                 1076         101001100

Corrections                     +   1        +        1
                                -1000        -100000000
                              ----------     ----------
                                  77           01001101
```

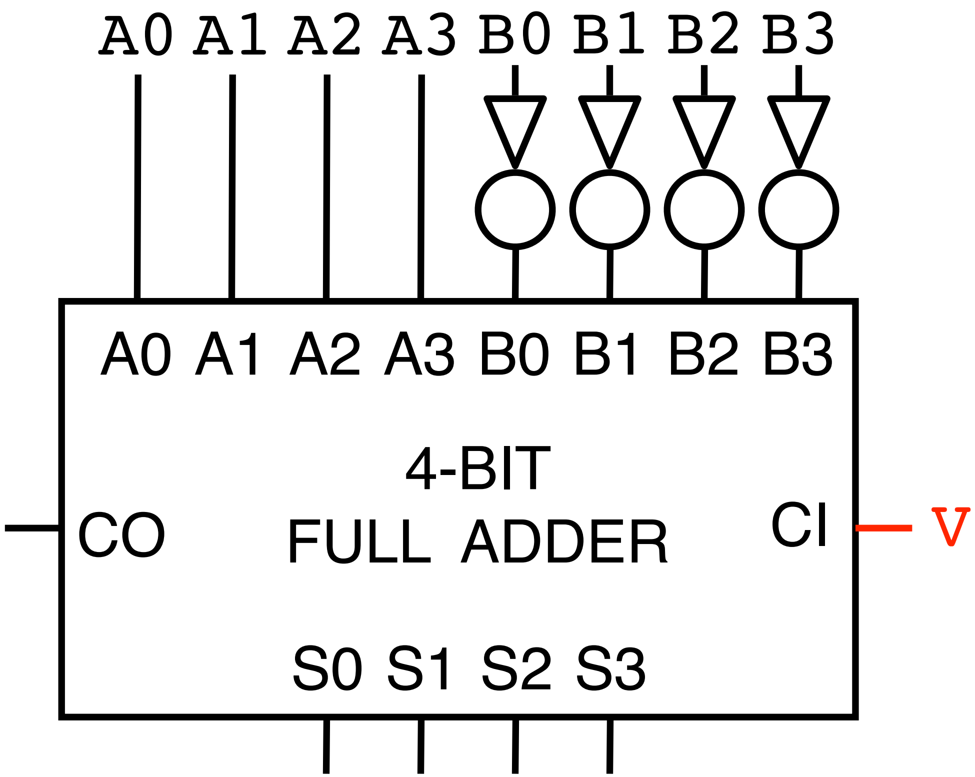
Start with N-Bit Adder



Invert Bits of Subtrahend

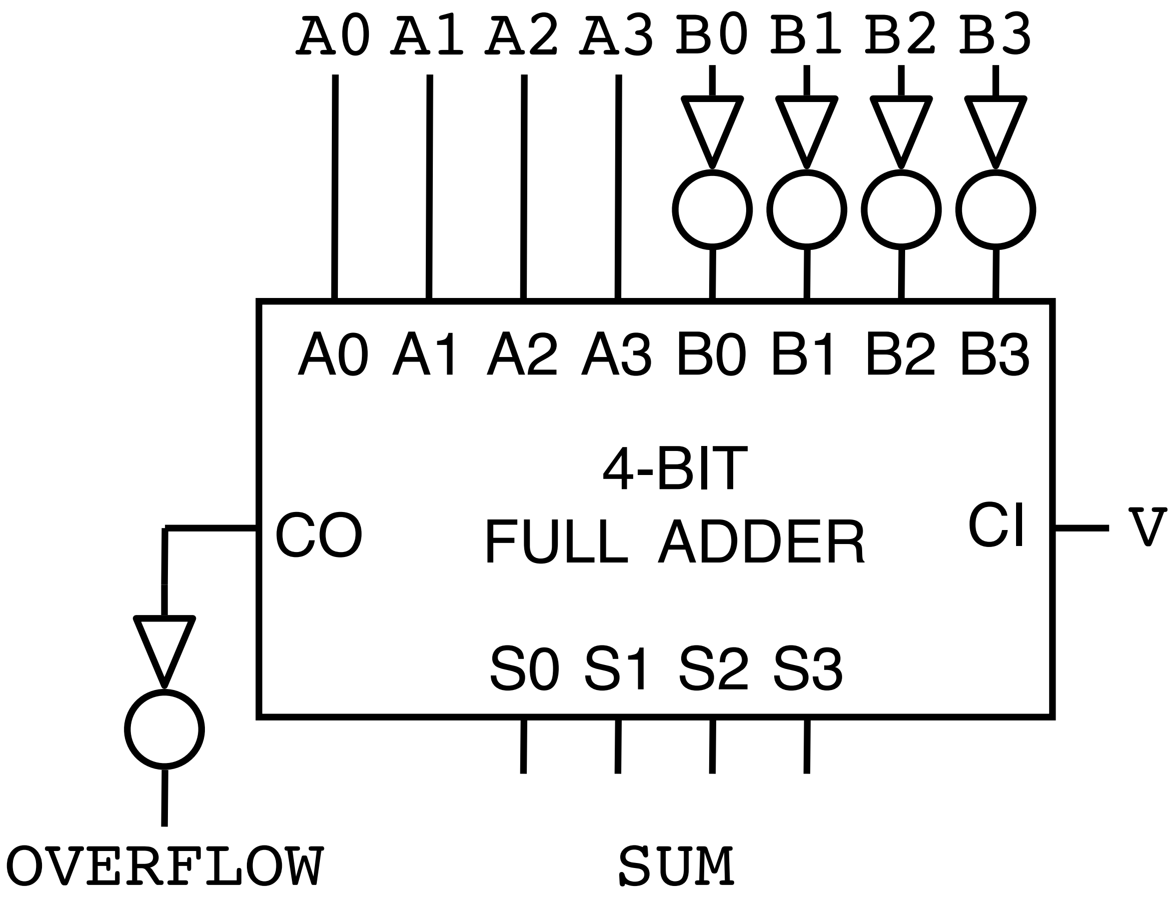


Add One



Trick: add one as carry in

Invert Overflow --- DONE



unifying

addition and subtraction

machines

Goal

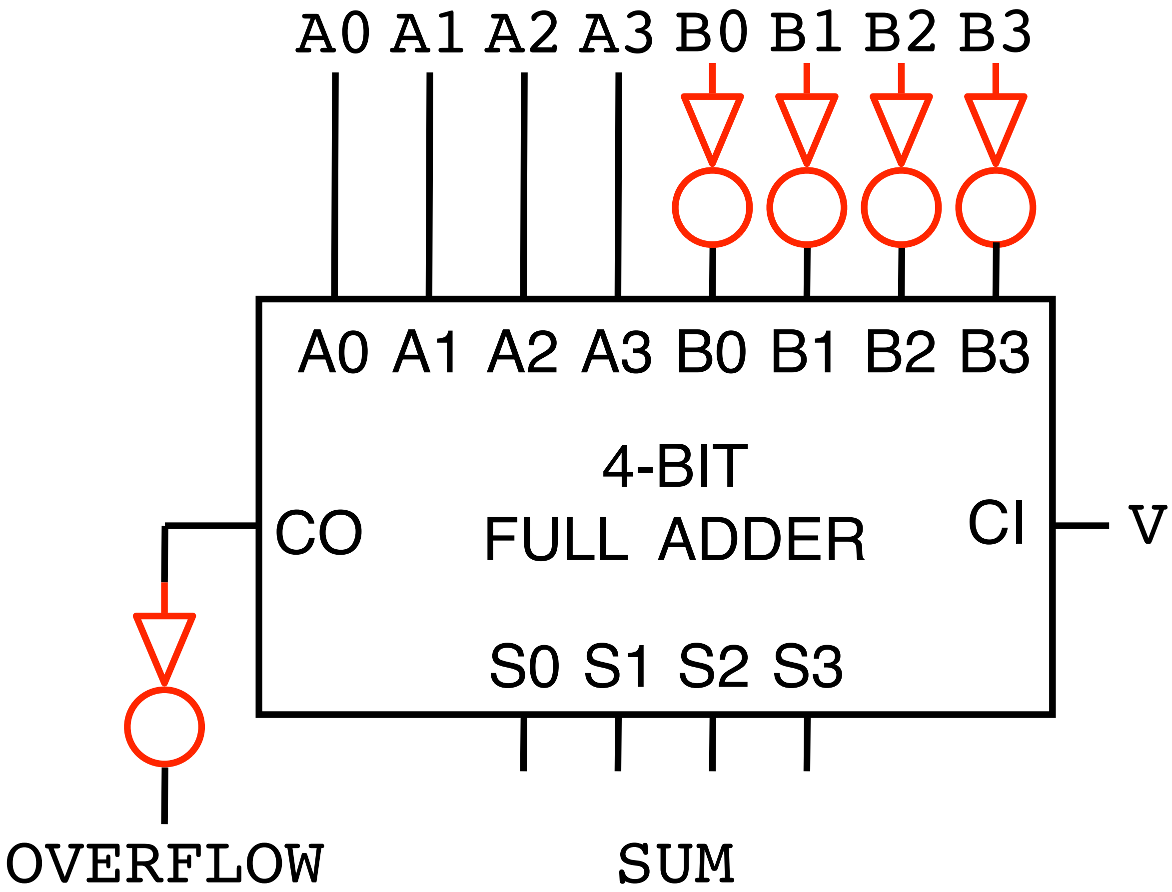
- Not two machines for addition and subtraction

⇒ Combined adder and subtractor

- Input: A, B, and subtraction flag SUB

- Output
  - if SUB=0: A+B
  - if SUB=1: A-B

NOT only if SUB

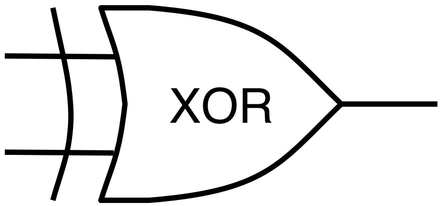


NOT only if SUB

- Truth table

SUB	X	OUT
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

- Looks like XOR



Combined Machine